

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference X-15998	FOR FURTHER ACTION <small>see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.</small>	
International application No. PCT/US2004/024381	International filing date (day/month/year) 17/08/2004	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 20/08/2003
Applicant ELI LILLY AND COMPANY		

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of 4 sheets.



It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

- a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.



The international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).

- b. ☐

With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2. ☒ **Certain claims were found unsearchable** (See Box II).

3. ☐ **Unity of invention is lacking** (see Box III).

4. With regard to the title,



the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.



the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the abstract,



the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.



the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this International search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. With regard to the drawings,

- a. the figure of the drawings to be published with the abstract is Figure No. _____



as suggested by the applicant.



as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.



as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.

- b. ☐

none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US2004/024381

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C07C59/68 A61K31/095 A61K31/185 A61P3/04 A61P3/10

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C07C A61K A61P

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, CHEM ABS Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>✓ WO 97/28115 A1 (MERCK & CO., INC; ADAMS, ALAN, D; DOEBBER, THOMAS, W; BERGER, JOEL, P;) 7 August 1997 (1997-08-07)</p> <p>page 141 - page 151; claims 1-44; examples 1-40, 51-66, 68-76</p>	1-5, 16, 17, 19-21, 31-49
A	<p>✓ WO 02/100813 A2 (ELI LILLY AND COMPANY; LIGAND PHARMACEUTICALS, INC; BROOKS, DAWN, ALIS) 19 December 2002 (2002-12-19)</p> <p>claims 1-83</p>	1-49
A	<p>✓ WO 02/100403 A1 (ELI LILLY AND COMPANY; GOSSETT, LYNN, STACY; GREEN, JONATHAN, EDWARD;) 19 December 2002 (2002-12-19)</p> <p>claims 1-35</p>	1-49

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- *Y* document of particular relevance, the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- * & * document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

26 January 2005

Date of mailing of the international search report

07/02/2005

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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Authorized officer

Kleidernigg, O

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
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Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☒ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

Although claims 39-48 are directed to a method of treatment of the human/animal body, the search has been carried out and based on the alleged effects of the compound/composition.
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US2004/024381

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9728115	A1	07-08-1997	AT 245622 T 15-08-2003
		AU 1856997 A	22-08-1997
		AU 721452 B2	06-07-2000
		AU 2115997 A	22-08-1997
		CA 2245529 A1	07-08-1997
		DE 69723680 D1	28-08-2003
		DE 69723680 T2	15-04-2004
		EP 0888278 A1	07-01-1999
		ES 2202582 T3	01-04-2004
		JP 2002503202 T	29-01-2002
		WO 9728149 A1	07-08-1997
WO 02100813	A2	19-12-2002	BR 0210190 A 06-04-2004
		CA 2449256 A1	19-12-2002
		CZ 20033309 A3	12-05-2004
		EE 200400001 A	16-02-2004
		EP 1392637 A2	03-03-2004
		HR 20031001 A2	30-06-2004
		SK 14912003 A3	08-09-2004
WO 02100403	A1	19-12-2002	BR 0210167 A 06-04-2004
		CA 2448552 A1	19-12-2002
		CZ 20033328 A3	16-06-2004
		EP 1401434 A1	31-03-2004
		HR 20031002 A2	30-06-2004
		HU 0400268 A2	28-07-2004
		NZ 529550 A	19-12-2003

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

PCT

To:

see form PCT/ISA/220

WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY
(PCT Rule 43bis.1)

20 JUNE 2005

Date of mailing
(day/month/year) see form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet)

X15998

Applicant's or agent's file reference
see form PCT/ISA/220

FOR FURTHER ACTION
See paragraph 2 below

International application No.
PCT/US2004/024381

International filing date (day/month/year)
17.08.2004

Priority date (day/month/year)
20.08.2003

International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC
C07C59/68, A61K31/095, A61K31/185, A61P3/04, A61P3/10

Applicant
ELI LILLY AND COMPANY

1. This opinion contains indications relating to the following items:

- ☒ Box No. I Basis of the opinion
- ☐ Box No. II Priority
- ☒ Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- ☐ Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention
- ☒ Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited
- ☐ Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application
- ☐ Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application

2. **FURTHER ACTION**

If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will usually be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA"). However, this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.

If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of three months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.

For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.

3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.

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**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

International application No.
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Box No. I Basis of the opinion

1. With regard to the **language**, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
 - ☐ This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b)).
2. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
 - a. type of material:
 - ☐ a sequence listing
 - ☐ table(s) related to the sequence listing
 - b. format of material:
 - ☐ in written format
 - ☐ in computer readable form
 - c. time of filing/furnishing:
 - ☐ contained in the international application as filed.
 - ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
 - ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.
3. ☐ In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.
4. Additional comments:

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

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Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability

The questions whether the claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non obvious), or to be industrially applicable have not been examined in respect of:

- ☐ the entire international application,
- ☒ claims Nos. -

because:

- ☐ the said international application, or the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does not require an international preliminary examination (*specify*):
- ☐ the description, claims or drawings (*indicate particular elements below*) or said claims Nos. are so unclear that no meaningful opinion could be formed (*specify*):
- ☐ the claims, or said claims Nos. are so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed.
- ☒ no international search report has been established for the whole application or for said claims Nos. -
- ☐ the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing does not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions in that:
 - the written form ☐ has not been furnished
 - ☐ does not comply with the standard
 - the computer readable form ☐ has not been furnished
 - ☐ does not comply with the standard
- ☐ the tables related to the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing, if in computer readable form only, do not comply with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions.
- ☐ See separate sheet for further details

**WRITTEN OPINION OF THE
INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY**

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Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims	6-15,18,22-30
	No: Claims	1-5,16,17,19-21,31-49
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims	6-15,18,22-30
	No: Claims	1-5,16,17,19-21,31-49
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims	1-38,49
	No: Claims	

2. Citations and explanations

see separate sheet

Re Item III.

Claims 39-48 relate to subject-matter considered by this Authority to be covered by the provisions of Rule 67.1(iv) PCT. Consequently, no opinion will be formulated with respect to the industrial applicability of the subject-matter of these claims (Article 34(4)(a)(I) PCT).

For the assessment of the present claims 39-48 on the question whether they are industrially applicable, no unified criteria exist in the PCT Contracting States. The patentability can also be dependent upon the formulation of the claims. The EPO, for example, does not recognize as industrially applicable the subject-matter of claims to the use of a compound in medical treatment, but may allow, however, claims to a known compound for first use in medical treatment and the use of such a compound for the manufacture of a medicament for a new medical treatment.

Re Item V

- D1: WO 97/28115 A1 (MERCK & CO., INC; ADAMS, ALAN, D; DOEBBER, THOMAS, W; BERGER, JOEL, P;) 7 August 1997 (1997-08-07)
- D2: WO 02/100813 A2 (ELI LILLY AND COMPANY; LIGAND PHARMACEUTICALS, INC; BROOKS, DAWN, ALIS) 19 December 2002 (2002-12-19)
- D3: WO 02/100403 A1 (ELI LILLY AND COMPANY; GOSSETT, LYNN, STACY; GREEN, JONATHAN, EDWARD;) 19 December 2002 (2002-12-19)

The present application is directed to compounds according to formula I (cf. claim 1), which are peroxisome proliferator activated (PPAR) modulators.

D1 represents the closest prior art and also discloses PPAR-modulators, which are falling within the scope of the present application. The compounds and their applications disclosed (cf. passages indicated in the ISR) are considered novelty destroying for the matter of claims 1-5, 16, 17, 19-21, 31-49. Moreover, the matter of the matter of claims 1-5, 16, 17, 19-21, 31-49 cannot be considered of involving an inventive step in the light of D1.